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AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS MARCH QUARTER 1995

NOTE: This issue contains final estimates of resident population of Australia, States and Territories for the financial year 1993-94. Preliminary estimates for September and December 1994 have been revised based on these final 1993-94 estimates.

MAIN FEATURES

The estimated resident population of Australia at 31 March 1995 was 18,000,500, an increase of 68,700 in the March quarter and 198,100 since 31 March 1994. The national growth rate during the twelve months to 31 March 1995 was 1.1% compared to 1.0% for the preceding twelve month period.

The increase in population from 17 to 18 million took five years, compared with 3 years 9 months to increase from 16 to 17 million. Natural increase contributed 679,400 (68%) to Australia's eighteenth million compared with net overseas migration of 320,600 (32%). In contrast natural increase contributed 477,900 (48%) and net overseas migration 522,100

(52%) to the seventeenth million. Higher levels of natural increase in Australia since the end of World War II are primarily responsible for much shorter intervals between successive millions, compared with the pre-World War II period. The gap between successive millions has been consistently in the 3 to 6 years range since Australia reached eight million in 1949. However, ABS population projections project that this interval will now increase to around 8 years between successive millions by 2025 due to a projected increase in the numbers of deaths occurring to an ageing population.

AUSTRALIAN POPULATION GROWTH SINCE EUROPEAN SETTLEMENT, TIME ELAPSED
BETWEEN SUCCESSIVE MILLIONS, 1788-1995(a)

<i>Year attained</i>	<i>Population (million)</i>	<i>Interval since previous million attained (years/months)</i>	<i>Year attained</i>	<i>Population (million)</i>	<i>Interval since previous million attained (years/months)</i>
Actual			1971	13	4/9
1858	1	70	1976	14	5/0
1877	2	19	1981	15	5/7
1889	3	12	1986	16	4/8
1905	4	16	1990	17	3/9
1918	5	13	1995	18	5/0
1925	6	7	Projected(b)		
1939	7	14	2000	19	5
1949	8	10/11	2006	20	5
1954	9	4/9	2011	21	5
1959	10	4/7	2017	22	5
1963	11	4/7	2025	23	8
1968	12	4/8	2033	24	8

(a) For population estimation purposes, estimates prior to 1961 exclude 'full-blood' Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people. Estimates for dates earlier than the 1971 Census are based on census counts (actual location) and contain no adjustments for census under-enumeration. Estimates for 1971 and subsequent years are estimated resident populations. (b) From *Projections of the Populations of Australia, States and Territories 1993 to 2041* (3222.0) Series A. Series A is used because the assumptions most closely reflect prevailing trends.

INQUIRIES

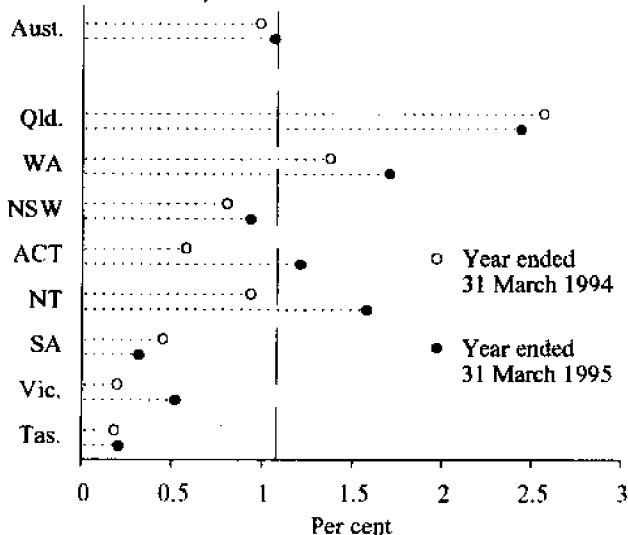
- for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact R. Gogulapati on Canberra (06) 252 7417 or any ABS State office.
- for information about other ABS statistics and services, please refer to the back page of this publication.

In the March quarter the net gain from overseas migration was 32,000, 64% higher than the March quarter 1994 (19,500). This was as a result of a larger increase in permanent and long-term arrivals from 63,500 to 73,300, compared with the increase in departures from 37,800 to 40,800. Natural increase during March quarter was 36,700, much the same as the corresponding quarter in 1994 (36,200).

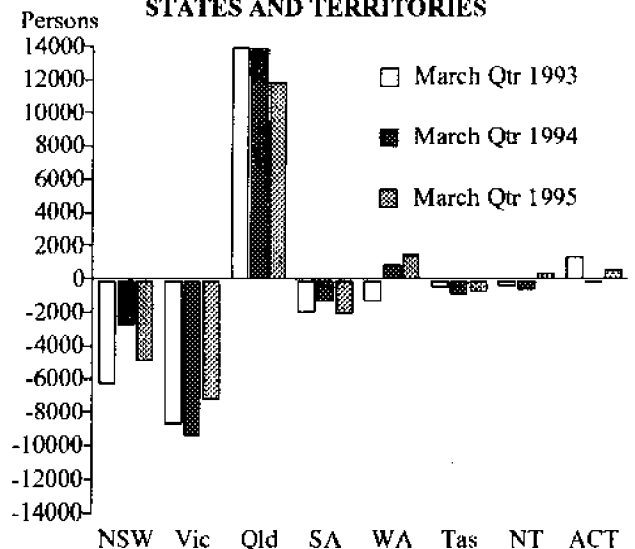
For the twelve months to 31 March 1995 the population growth rates of Queensland (2.4%), Western Australia (1.7%), Northern Territory (1.6%) and the Australian Capital Territory (1.2%) were higher than the national average of 1.1%. Growth rates below the national average occurred in New South Wales (0.9%), Victoria (0.5%), South Australia (0.3%), and Tasmania (0.2%).

During March quarter 1995 Queensland gained 12,000 persons from net interstate migration, a 15% fall from March 1994 (14,100). Although this is the lowest March quarter gain since 1991 the net gains to Queensland are still historically at a very high level. Western Australia (1,600), Australian Capital Territory (700) and Northern Territory (500) also experienced interstate migration gains. The net loss from Victoria (7,200) was a fall of 23% over the March quarter 1994 (9,400), but still remains at historically high levels. The net interstate migration loss from South Australia during the March quarter 1995 (2,100) was 59% higher than for March quarter 1994 (1,300). This is the highest recorded quarterly interstate migration loss from South Australia. The other States to experience net losses were New South Wales (4,900) and Tasmania (800).

POPULATION GROWTH OF THE STATES, TERRITORIES AND AUSTRALIA



NET INTERSTATE MIGRATION STATES AND TERRITORIES



PART A: ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

TABLE 1. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE ON A USUAL RESIDENCE BASIS, AUSTRALIA (a)

Period	Live births(c) ('000)	Deaths(c) ('000)	Natural increase(c) ('000)	Net permanent and long-term movement ('000)	Category jumping(d) ('000)	Net overseas migration(e) ('000)	Population		
							At end of period ('000)	Increase(b)	
								('000)	Per cent
Year ended 30 June—									
1990	257.5	125.1	132.4	103.9	20.8	124.6	17,065.1	250.7	1.49
1991	261.2	119.6	141.6	94.8	8.3	86.4	17,284.0	218.9	1.28
1992	256.8	120.8	136.0	89.9	20.9	69.0	17,489.1	205.0	1.19
1993	258.2	121.3	136.9	62.7	-32.2	30.5	17,656.4	167.4	0.96
1994	256.7	123.5	133.3	67.4	-20.6	46.8	17,838.4	182.0	1.03
Year ended 31 December—									
1990	262.6	120.1	142.6	96.6	0.6	97.1	17,169.8	233.0	1.38
1991	258.1	119.7	138.4	93.5	11.6	81.9	17,384.5	214.7	1.25
1992	259.8	122.9	137.0	76.8	-25.0	51.8	17,573.2	188.7	1.09
1993	257.0	120.8	136.2	57.5	-22.3	35.2	17,746.6	173.4	0.99
1994 p	255.6	126.6	129.0	80.2	-24.0	56.2	17,931.8	185.2	1.04
Quarter ended—								Yearly increase(f)	
1993—									
December	63.2	29.9	33.3	13.6	8.6	5.0	17,746.6	173.4	0.99
1994—									
March	64.7	28.5	36.2	25.7	-6.2	19.5	17,802.3	173.9	0.99
June	63.3	31.6	31.7	11.7	7.4	4.4	17,838.4	182.0	1.03
September p	64.3	36.4	27.8	23.5	0.0	23.5	17,889.7	181.4	1.02
December p	63.4	30.1	33.3	19.3	-10.5	8.8	17,931.8	185.2	1.04
1995—									
March p	65.5	28.8	36.7	32.5	0.5	32.0	18,000.5	198.1	1.11

(a) Includes 'Other Territories' from September quarter 1993 - see paragraphs 1 and 2 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) For dates prior to June 1991, differences between the total increase shown and the sum of the natural increase and net overseas migration arise from retrospective adjustments to population estimates (which are made after each Census) to eliminate any intercensal discrepancy. A description of the intercensal discrepancy is contained in the ABS technical paper (Catalogue no. 3103.0) on the methods and procedures of compilation of population estimates. (c) Final figures for births and deaths are on a year of occurrence rather than year of registration basis, and will therefore differ from Part B of this publication. (d) An adjustment for the effect of persons whose travel intentions changed from short-term to permanent/long-term or vice versa. See paragraph 8 of the Explanatory Notes at the back of this publication. (e) Sum of the net permanent and long-term movement plus category jumping. (f) Increase for the twelve month period up to the end of the quarter.

TABLE 2. QUARTERLY ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES ('000)

As at end of	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia (a)
MALES									
<i>1994—</i>									
March	3,002.7	2,215.5	1,593.3	729.0	851.7	234.2	88.4	150.9	8,867.1
June	3,006.6	2,216.4	1,602.1	729.5	854.6	234.3	88.5	151.3	8,884.7
September p	3,015.0	2,219.0	1,611.8	729.8	858.5	234.4	88.5	151.6	8,910.1
December p	3,020.8	2,221.1	1,620.5	730.3	861.1	234.4	88.8	151.8	8,930.3
<i>1995—</i>									
March p	3,030.3	2,226.2	1,632.2	731.2	866.1	234.6	89.3	153.0	8,964.4
FEMALES									
<i>1994—</i>									
March	3,038.4	2,257.8	1,585.2	739.4	843.5	238.0	82.4	149.3	8,935.3
June	3,042.6	2,259.1	1,594.1	739.9	846.4	238.1	82.6	149.6	8,953.7
September p	3,050.8	2,262.0	1,603.8	740.3	850.5	238.3	82.8	149.8	8,979.6
December p	3,057.3	2,264.8	1,612.4	740.9	853.3	238.4	83.3	149.9	9,001.5
<i>1995—</i>									
March p	3,067.3	2,270.1	1,623.8	741.8	858.2	238.5	84.2	150.9	9,036.1
PERSONS									
<i>1994—</i>									
March	6,041.0	4,473.2	3,178.5	1,468.3	1,695.3	472.2	170.8	300.2	17,802.3
June	6,049.2	4,475.5	3,196.1	1,469.4	1,701.1	472.5	171.1	300.9	17,838.4
September p	6,065.8	4,481.0	3,215.6	1,470.1	1,709.0	472.8	171.3	301.5	17,889.7
December p	6,078.2	4,485.9	3,232.9	1,471.3	1,714.4	472.8	172.1	301.6	17,931.8
<i>1995—</i>									
March p	6,097.6	4,496.3	3,256.0	1,473.0	1,724.2	473.2	173.5	303.9	18,000.5

(a) Includes 'Other Territories' from September quarter 1993 - see paragraphs 1 and 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 3. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 30 JUNE AND 31 DECEMBER ('000)

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT(a)	Australia-(b)
MALES									
<i>As at 30 June—</i>									
1989	2,876.8	2,144.3	1,418.1	704.4	795.5	225.7	84.7	138.0	8,387.6
1990	2,905.9	2,172.6	1,453.5	710.7	812.4	229.3	85.9	141.1	8,511.3
1991	2,936.3	2,192.1	1,483.8	717.6	822.9	231.5	86.6	144.6	8,615.4
1992	2,964.5	2,206.5	1,519.6	723.5	833.2	232.8	87.3	147.5	8,714.9
1993	2,982.1	2,211.6	1,561.8	726.2	842.4	233.7	87.8	150.1	8,795.8
1994	3,006.6	2,216.4	1,602.1	729.5	854.6	234.3	88.5	151.3	8,884.7
FEMALES									
<i>As at 30 June—</i>									
1989	2,899.5	2,175.9	1,409.5	714.6	783.0	229.6	76.4	138.4	8,426.8
1990	2,928.1	2,206.0	1,445.8	721.4	800.7	232.9	77.9	141.2	8,553.9
1991	2,962.5	2,228.3	1,477.2	728.7	813.1	235.3	78.9	144.7	8,668.6
1992	2,994.2	2,244.6	1,513.2	734.1	824.2	236.8	80.1	146.9	8,774.1
1993	3,015.3	2,252.6	1,554.2	736.7	833.9	237.6	81.5	148.8	8,860.6
1994	3,042.6	2,259.1	1,594.1	739.9	846.4	238.1	82.6	149.6	8,953.7
PERSONS									
<i>As at 30 June—</i>									
1989	5,776.3	4,320.2	2,827.6	1,419.0	1,578.4	455.3	161.2	276.4	16,814.4
1990	5,834.0	4,378.6	2,899.3	1,432.1	1,613.0	462.2	163.7	282.2	17,065.1
1991	5,898.7	4,420.4	2,961.0	1,446.3	1,636.1	466.8	165.5	289.3	17,284.0
1992	5,958.7	4,451.0	3,032.8	1,457.6	1,657.4	469.7	167.4	294.5	17,489.1
1993	5,997.4	4,464.2	3,116.0	1,462.9	1,676.3	471.4	169.3	298.9	17,656.4
1994	6,049.2	4,475.5	3,196.1	1,469.4	1,701.1	472.5	171.1	300.9	17,838.4
MALES									
<i>As at 31 December—</i>									
1989	2,889.7	2,157.6	1,436.0	707.4	803.9	227.4	85.1	139.4	8,446.7
1990	2,918.9	2,183.0	1,468.0	713.9	817.5	230.4	86.4	142.4	8,560.5
1991	2,950.1	2,198.9	1,500.7	720.5	827.9	232.2	87.0	145.7	8,663.1
1992	2,974.0	2,209.8	1,539.3	725.0	837.7	233.5	87.7	148.4	8,755.1
1993	2,994.1	2,213.2	1,581.5	728.0	847.9	234.2	88.4	150.4	8,839.1
1994 p (a)	3,020.8	2,221.1	1,620.5	730.3	861.1	234.4	88.8	151.8	8,930.3
FEMALES									
<i>As at 31 December—</i>									
1989	2,913.3	2,190.6	1,428.0	718.0	792.3	231.0	77.0	139.8	8,490.1
1990	2,943.6	2,217.7	1,460.7	725.0	806.9	234.2	78.6	142.6	8,609.2
1991	2,978.7	2,236.8	1,494.3	731.4	818.9	236.2	79.5	145.5	8,721.4
1992	3,005.5	2,249.7	1,532.6	735.5	829.1	237.3	81.0	147.5	8,818.1
1993	3,029.6	2,255.6	1,574.0	738.4	839.5	238.0	82.2	149.0	8,907.5
1994 p (a)	3,057.3	2,264.8	1,612.4	740.9	853.3	238.4	83.3	149.9	9,001.5
PERSONS									
<i>As at 31 December—</i>									
1989	5,803.1	4,348.2	2,864.0	1,425.5	1,596.2	458.4	162.1	279.2	16,936.7
1990	5,862.5	4,400.7	2,928.7	1,438.9	1,624.4	464.5	165.0	285.0	17,169.8
1991	5,928.8	4,435.7	2,995.1	1,451.9	1,646.9	468.4	166.5	291.3	17,384.5
1992	5,979.5	4,459.4	3,071.8	1,460.4	1,666.7	470.8	168.6	295.9	17,573.2
1993	6,023.7	4,468.8	3,155.5	1,466.4	1,687.4	472.2	170.6	299.4	17,746.6
1994 p (a)	6,078.2	4,485.9	3,232.9	1,471.3	1,714.4	472.8	172.1	301.6	17,931.8

(a) Excludes Jervis Bay Territory from September 1993. (b) Includes 'Other Territories' from September 1993- see paragraphs 1 and 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 4. MEAN RESIDENT POPULATION, FINANCIAL AND CALENDAR YEARS, STATES AND TERRITORIES ('000)

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1989	5,749.0	4,294.6	2,783.2	1,412.6	1,558.5	452.9	160.4	274.4	16,685.6
1990	5,802.6	4,349.0	2,865.0	1,425.6	1,596.7	458.5	162.2	279.1	16,938.6
1991	5,865.7	4,401.6	2,930.2	1,439.3	1,625.2	464.6	164.9	285.5	17,176.9
1992	5,931.0	4,437.1	2,997.3	1,452.4	1,647.5	468.4	166.7	291.7	17,392.1
1993	5,981.0	4,459.6	3,075.1	1,460.3	1,667.4	470.7	168.4	296.8	17,579.3
1994 p (a)	6,025.8	4,469.6	3,157.3	1,466.7	1,688.7	471.9	170.5	299.5	17,752.7
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1989	5,777.4	4,321.5	2,826.3	1,419.2	1,578.6	455.4	161.3	276.6	16,816.4
1990	5,833.7	4,377.4	2,898.5	1,432.4	1,612.5	461.8	163.5	282.2	17,062.0
1991	5,899.2	4,420.8	2,962.4	1,446.3	1,636.6	466.7	165.8	288.8	17,286.5
1992	5,958.5	4,450.3	3,034.7	1,457.2	1,657.9	469.6	167.5	294.2	17,489.9
1993 (a)	6,001.4	4,464.9	3,117.2	1,463.3	1,677.0	471.5	169.6	298.9	17,663.8
1994 (a)	6,053.9	4,477.4	3,196.7	1,469.7	1,702.4	472.4	171.1	300.8	17,847.2

(a) Excludes Jervis Bay Territory from ACT and includes 'Other Territories' in Australia - see paragraphs 1 and 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 5. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION IN MAJOR CITIES, 30 JUNE 1986 TO 1994p (a)
(^{'000})

	1986	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994p
Sydney(b)	3,471.6	3,622.9	3,643.7	3,672.9	3,699.8	3,713.3	3,738.5
Melbourne(b)	2,967.8	3,086.6	3,126.9	3,156.7	3,179.0	3,189.0	3,198.2
Brisbane(b)	1,217.3	1,300.2	1,330.9	1,358.0	1,387.3	1,421.6	1,454.8
Adelaide(b)	1,003.5	1,033.5	1,044.6	1,057.2	1,066.6	1,071.1	1,076.4
Perth(b)	1,050.1	1,147.4	1,175.4	1,188.8	1,205.5	1,221.2	1,239.4
Hobart(b)	182.1	185.9	189.0	191.0	192.3	193.2	194.2
Darwin(b)	75.4	76.0	76.5	76.7	77.4	77.9	78.1
Canberra-Queanbeyan(c)	280.9	299.8	305.8	313.4	319.4	324.5	328.0
Newcastle(c)	417.0	432.9	439.0	444.9	450.7	454.8	460.2
Gold Coast-Tweed(c)	215.7	261.0	271.7	279.6	290.0	300.2	314.0
Wollongong(c)	233.0	240.6	242.8	244.9	247.4	249.5	251.4
Geelong(c)	146.3	149.4	151.3	151.9	152.3	152.7	152.2
Sunshine Coast(c)	87.3	106.8	112.8	119.3	125.4	133.6	141.4
Townsville City(c)	105.0	110.6	112.7	114.1	116.3	119.6	122.5

(a) Based on 1994 SLA boundaries. (b) Capital City Statistical Division. (c) Statistical District of 100,000 or more.

TABLE 6. PERCENTAGE RATES OF RESIDENT POPULATION GROWTH, STATES AND TERRITORIES

Year ended 30 June	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT(a)	Australia (b)
NATURAL INCREASE									
1989	0.78	0.74	0.82	0.62	1.00	0.71	1.57	1.21	0.79
1990	0.72	0.78	0.84	0.58	1.00	0.74	1.68	1.22	0.79
1991	0.81	0.80	0.86	0.61	1.00	0.71	1.74	1.23	0.83
1992	0.75	0.76	0.86	0.59	0.92	0.68	1.77	1.19	0.79
1993	0.76	0.76	0.85	0.58	0.88	0.66	1.70	1.16	0.78
1994	0.72	0.73	0.83	0.54	0.86	0.65	1.70	1.10	0.75
NET OVERSEAS MIGRATION									
1989	1.10	0.92	0.79	0.47	1.57	0.17	0.59	0.40	0.95
1990	0.90	0.79	0.46	0.41	1.07	0.17	0.57	0.37	0.74
1991	0.63	0.54	0.34	0.32	0.66	0.09	0.38	0.15	0.51
1992	0.53	0.42	0.28	0.20	0.47	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.40
1993	0.21	0.18	0.12	0.11	0.28	0.02	0.27	-0.20	0.17
1994	0.37	0.24	0.17	0.14	0.40	0.04	0.24	-0.14	0.26
NET INTERSTATE MIGRATION									
1989	-0.67	0.29	1.72	0.02	0.33	0.04	-0.92	-0.04	..
1990	-0.62	0.18	1.35	0.02	0.19	0.61	-0.73	0.48	..
1991	-0.29	0.34	1.02	0.11	-0.11	0.18	-0.70	1.04	..
1992	-0.26	-0.48	1.29	-0.01	-0.09	-0.07	-0.96	0.58	..
1993	-0.32	-0.64	1.77	-0.32	-0.02	-0.33	-0.84	0.55	..
1994	-0.23	-0.71	1.57	0.24	0.22	-0.46	-0.89	-0.05	..
NET MIGRATION GAIN									
1989	0.43	0.63	2.51	0.46	1.90	0.21	-0.33	0.35	0.95
1990	0.28	0.61	1.81	0.39	1.26	0.78	0.16	0.85	0.74
1991	0.33	0.20	1.36	0.43	0.55	0.26	-0.32	1.19	0.51
1992	0.27	-0.06	1.57	0.19	0.38	-0.07	-0.61	0.59	0.40
1993	-0.11	-0.46	1.90	-0.21	0.26	-0.31	-0.56	0.35	0.17
1994	0.14	0.47	1.74	0.10	0.62	-0.42	-0.65	0.19	0.26
TOTAL POPULATION GROWTH (c)									
1989	1.21	1.35	3.20	1.01	2.82	0.91	1.35	1.58	1.71
1990	1.00	1.35	2.53	0.92	2.19	1.52	1.58	2.09	1.49
1991	1.11	0.95	2.13	0.99	1.43	1.00	1.08	2.52	1.28
1992	1.02	0.69	2.43	0.78	1.30	0.62	1.15	1.77	1.19
1993	0.65	0.30	2.74	0.36	1.15	0.35	1.14	1.51	0.96
1994	0.86	0.25	2.57	0.44	1.47	0.24	1.04	0.66	1.03

(a) Excludes Jervis Bay Territory from September 1993. (b) Includes 'Other Territories' from September 1993 - see paragraphs 1 and 2 of the Explanatory Notes.
(c) Differences between the total growth rate and the sum of natural increase and net migration rates arise from retrospective adjustments (which are made after each Census) to eliminate any intercensal discrepancy. (d) See paragraph 3 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 7. NATURAL INCREASE(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES OF USUAL RESIDENCE

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT (b)	Australia (c)
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1989	44,436	31,613	22,332	8,664	15,353	3,191	2,498	3,301	131,388
1990	41,646	33,692	23,614	8,253	15,773	3,352	2,705	3,374	132,409
1991	47,092	34,950	25,047	8,767	16,164	3,260	2,843	3,463	141,586
1992	43,997	33,441	25,463	8,532	15,059	3,190	2,921	3,437	136,040
1993	45,175	33,621	25,654	8,403	14,660	3,115	2,844	3,425	136,897
1994	43,418	32,474	25,809	7,949	14,341	3,084	2,875	3,286	133,275
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1993—</i>									
December	11,080	8,302	6,280	1,813	3,443	840	722	831	33,319
<i>1994—</i>									
March	11,969	8,822	6,719	2,377	3,865	809	741	851	36,165
June	9,998	7,637	6,380	1,861	3,618	681	722	816	31,718
September p	8,741	6,771	5,584	1,334	3,438	572	657	703	27,811
December p	11,695	7,830	5,906	2,135	3,477	813	633	788	33,283
<i>1995—</i>									
March p	11,693	8,937	6,942	2,513	4,108	911	714	841	36,667

(a) Final figures for births and deaths are on a year of occurrence and State/Territory of usual residence basis, and differ from those shown in Part B of this publication. (b) Excludes Jervis Bay Territory from September quarter 1993. (c) Includes 'Other Territories' from September quarter 1993— see paragraphs 1 and 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 8. NET ESTIMATED OVERSEAS MIGRATION(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1989	62,636	39,414	21,776	6,665	24,165	756	944	1,080	157,436
1990	52,199	34,013	13,142	5,762	16,838	760	918	1,015	124,647
1991	36,496	23,513	9,743	4,619	10,605	408	621	427	86,432
1992	31,178	18,362	8,250	2,897	7,665	36	580	28	68,996
1993	12,627	7,964	3,719	1,546	4,642	103	460	603	30,458
1994	21,929	10,698	5,241	1,994	6,718	192	408	418	46,762
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1993—</i>									
December	3,199	1,057	118	163	850	26	52	445	4,968
<i>1994—</i>									
March	8,097	4,946	2,279	899	2,952	118	78	170	19,539
June	2,511	871	459	5	695	1	58	240	4,350
September p	10,568	5,160	3,483	761	3,074	140	223	103	23,512
December p	4,639	2,540	563	279	1,347	32	49	489	8,798
<i>1995—</i>									
March p	12,655	8,710	4,109	1,292	4,134	273	167	655	31,992

(a) Includes an adjustment for 'category jumping' (see paragraph 8 of the Explanatory Notes).

TABLE 9. ESTIMATED INTERSTATE MIGRATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES OF ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE
MARCH QUARTER 1995, PRELIMINARY

State/Territory of arrival	State/Territory of departure								Total arrivals
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	
NSW	...	7,244	9,579	2,005	1,931	693	896	3,036	25,384
Vic.	5,732	...	4,469	2,012	1,590	829	734	648	16,014
Qld	15,331	9,083	...	2,484	2,121	1,217	1,826	1,249	33,311
SA	1,644	2,151	1,433	...	670	229	854	182	7,163
WA	2,354	2,109	1,938	1,105	...	466	1,118	402	9,492
Tas.	673	661	757	261	351	...	126	79	2,908
NT	1,185	989	1,862	1,019	820	159	...	259	6,293
ACT	3,347	1,003	1,259	331	363	78	203	...	6,584
<i>Total departures</i>	30,266	23,240	21,297	9,217	7,846	3,671	5,757	5,855	107,149

TABLE 10. NET ESTIMATED INTERSTATE MIGRATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1989	-37,974	-12,504	47,062	-221	5,017	203	-1,469	-114	..
1990	-35,983	-7,829	38,102	-252	3,012	2,790	-1,170	1,330	..
1991	-17,206	-14,853	29,709	1,545	1,791	816	1,152	2,932	..
1992	-15,199	-21,131	38,170	-133	-1,441	-343	-1,591	1,668	..
1993	-19,077	-28,442	53,811	-4,650	-311	-1,553	-1,403	1,625	..
1994	-13,541	-31,895	49,066	-3,466	3,664	-2,162	-1,515	-151	..
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1993—</i>									
December	3,184	-7,046	11,019	-689	808	501	-352	55	..
<i>1994—</i>									
March	-2,736	-9,380	14,052	-1,290	1,049	-879	-624	-192	..
June	4,298	6,266	10,751	-822	1,484	419	-508	78	..
September p	2,762	-6,373	10,379	-1,380	1,447	422	-669	-220	..
December p	-3,967	-5,500	10,888	-1,249	503	-766	217	-126	..
<i>1995—</i>									
March p	-4,882	7,226	12,014	-2,054	1,646	-763	536	729	..

TABLE 11. NET ESTIMATED MIGRATION GAIN(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1989	24,662	26,910	68,838	6,444	29,182	959	-525	966	157,436
1990	16,216	26,184	51,244	5,510	19,850	3,550	-252	2,345	124,647
1991	19,290	8,660	39,452	6,164	8,814	1,224	-531	3,359	86,432
1992	15,979	-2,769	46,420	2,764	6,224	-307	-1,011	1,696	68,996
1993	6,450	20,478	57,530	-3,104	4,331	-1,450	-943	1,022	30,458
1994	8,388	21,197	54,307	1,472	10,382	1,970	-1,107	-569	46,762
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1993—</i>									
December	15	-5,989	11,137	-526	1,658	527	300	-500	4,968
<i>1994—</i>									
March	5,361	-4,434	16,331	-391	4,001	-761	-546	22	19,539
June	-1,787	-5,395	11,210	-827	2,179	-418	-450	162	4,350
September p	7,806	-1,213	13,862	-619	4,521	-282	-446	-117	23,512
December p	672	-2,960	11,451	-970	1,850	-798	168	-615	8,798
<i>1995—</i>									
March p	7,773	1,484	16,123	-762	5,780	-490	703	1,384	31,992

(a) The sum of net estimated overseas migration as shown in Table 8 and net estimated interstate migration as shown in Table 10.

**TABLE 12. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS
STATES AND TERRITORIES, 30 JUNE 1994**

<i>Age group (years)</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT(a)</i>	<i>Australia(b)</i>
MALES									
0-4	223,635	163,975	120,763	50,754	64,310	17,687	8,670	11,556	661,464
5-9	218,802	159,862	119,994	51,965	66,851	18,305	8,203	11,267	655,429
10-14	217,233	158,120	123,963	51,782	66,155	18,530	7,479	11,312	654,722
15-19	216,458	163,436	123,579	51,091	64,738	17,614	6,676	12,619	656,284
20-24	245,474	186,879	136,996	57,934	70,455	18,067	7,760	16,480	740,128
25-29	227,388	172,779	121,785	56,159	65,522	16,345	8,091	12,684	680,879
30-34	250,529	183,212	129,049	59,922	70,628	18,468	8,832	13,200	733,993
35-39	232,955	172,909	121,554	57,180	68,578	18,106	7,573	12,084	691,065
40-44	219,867	161,464	117,819	54,045	66,139	17,290	7,220	12,102	656,094
45-49	209,248	152,260	112,246	50,565	61,111	15,950	6,106	11,496	619,079
50-54	162,845	118,032	85,624	38,396	45,210	12,519	4,488	7,695	474,887
55-59	137,189	100,348	69,543	32,969	36,898	10,490	2,852	5,642	395,977
60-64	123,041	90,567	60,509	30,919	31,459	9,499	1,853	4,242	352,123
65-69	118,043	85,390	57,340	30,802	28,378	9,160	1,274	3,558	333,955
70-74	93,360	66,334	45,828	24,901	21,764	7,281	715	2,724	262,919
75-79	59,012	41,247	29,194	15,781	13,195	4,726	386	1,426	164,977
80-84	33,864	25,531	16,848	9,325	8,305	2,825	177	771	97,651
85 and over	17,698	14,048	9,436	4,990	4,940	1,479	104	411	53,111
<i>All ages</i>	<i>3,006,641</i>	<i>2,216,393</i>	<i>1,602,070</i>	<i>729,480</i>	<i>854,636</i>	<i>234,341</i>	<i>88,459</i>	<i>151,269</i>	<i>8,884,737</i>
FEMALES									
0-4	213,002	155,347	113,967	48,126	60,865	16,790	8,408	11,063	627,683
5-9	209,772	152,313	113,142	49,028	63,275	17,646	7,743	10,697	623,797
10-14	206,538	150,128	115,793	49,198	61,864	17,757	7,171	10,783	619,375
15-19	205,844	154,375	117,552	48,497	61,488	16,718	5,859	12,156	622,558
20-24	236,263	182,500	131,787	55,092	67,540	17,122	7,917	15,448	713,739
25-29	226,144	175,421	120,097	54,074	64,495	16,383	8,425	12,483	677,648
30-34	248,949	184,683	129,930	59,180	70,437	19,212	8,525	12,797	733,853
35-39	233,278	175,173	122,502	57,042	68,896	18,374	7,401	12,315	695,109
40-44	218,658	163,826	116,726	54,164	65,097	17,151	6,367	12,294	654,395
45-49	201,993	150,324	107,529	50,303	56,861	15,667	5,255	11,092	599,084
50-54	155,204	114,088	80,532	37,322	41,820	12,007	3,404	7,324	451,745
55-59	134,890	99,132	65,956	33,118	35,422	10,398	2,081	5,300	386,324
60-64	124,587	91,350	59,970	31,284	30,768	9,709	1,522	4,080	353,294
65-69	127,355	92,558	59,767	33,052	29,381	9,647	1,033	3,832	356,636
70-74	113,174	81,541	52,182	30,084	25,498	8,946	675	3,397	315,508
75-79	83,544	58,949	39,032	22,046	18,325	6,729	437	2,198	231,270
80-84	58,916	43,034	27,049	16,012	13,708	4,552	238	1,344	164,858
85 and over	44,486	34,330	20,551	12,269	10,688	3,315	152	995	126,788
<i>All ages</i>	<i>3,042,597</i>	<i>2,259,072</i>	<i>1,594,064</i>	<i>739,891</i>	<i>846,428</i>	<i>238,123</i>	<i>82,613</i>	<i>149,598</i>	<i>8,953,664</i>
PERSONS									
0-4	436,637	319,322	234,730	98,880	125,175	34,477	17,078	22,619	1,289,147
5-9	428,574	312,175	233,136	100,993	130,126	35,951	15,946	21,964	1,279,226
10-14	423,771	308,248	239,756	100,980	128,019	36,287	14,650	22,095	1,274,097
15-19	422,302	317,811	241,131	99,588	126,226	34,332	12,535	24,775	1,278,842
20-24	481,737	369,379	268,783	113,026	137,995	35,189	15,677	31,928	1,453,867
25-29	453,532	348,200	241,882	110,233	130,017	32,728	16,516	25,167	1,358,527
30-34	499,478	367,895	258,979	119,102	141,065	37,680	17,357	25,997	1,467,846
35-39	466,233	348,082	244,056	114,222	137,474	36,480	14,974	24,399	1,386,174
40-44	438,525	325,290	234,545	108,209	131,236	34,441	13,587	24,396	1,310,489
45-49	411,241	302,584	219,775	100,868	117,972	31,617	11,361	22,588	1,218,163
50-54	318,049	232,120	166,156	75,718	87,030	24,526	7,892	15,019	926,632
55-59	272,079	199,480	135,499	66,087	72,320	20,888	4,933	10,942	782,301
60-64	247,628	181,917	120,479	62,203	62,227	19,208	3,375	8,322	705,417
65-69	245,398	177,948	117,107	63,854	57,759	18,807	2,307	7,390	690,591
70-74	206,534	147,875	98,010	54,985	47,262	16,227	1,390	6,121	578,427
75-79	142,556	100,196	68,226	37,827	31,520	11,455	823	3,624	396,247
80-84	92,780	68,565	43,897	25,337	22,013	7,377	415	2,115	262,509
85 and over	62,184	48,378	29,987	17,259	15,628	4,794	256	1,406	179,899
<i>All ages</i>	<i>6,049,238</i>	<i>4,475,465</i>	<i>3,196,134</i>	<i>1,469,371</i>	<i>1,701,064</i>	<i>472,464</i>	<i>171,072</i>	<i>300,867</i>	<i>17,838,401</i>

(a) Excludes Jervis Bay Territory. (b) Includes 'Other Territories' - see paragraphs 1 and 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 13. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS, AUSTRALIA
30 JUNE 1991, 1992, 1993 and 1994

Age group (years)	Number				Per cent of total population			
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1991	1992	1993	1994
MALES								
0-4	652,302	656,935	659,773	661,464	3.77	3.76	3.74	3.71
5-9	652,418	655,720	654,439	655,429	3.77	3.75	3.71	3.67
10-14	638,311	642,650	648,963	654,722	3.69	3.67	3.68	3.67
15-19	698,773	679,645	665,409	656,284	4.04	3.89	3.77	3.68
20-24	707,124	726,476	736,291	740,128	4.09	4.15	4.17	4.15
25-29	702,728	692,546	683,601	680,879	4.07	3.96	3.87	3.82
30-34	713,784	725,568	729,998	733,993	4.13	4.15	4.13	4.11
35-39	664,228	673,702	682,000	691,065	3.84	3.85	3.86	3.87
40-44	655,138	654,565	654,391	656,094	3.79	3.74	3.71	3.68
45-49	526,498	561,608	595,889	619,079	3.05	3.21	3.37	3.47
50-54	433,762	447,166	456,880	474,887	2.51	2.56	2.59	2.66
55-59	367,302	373,830	383,862	395,977	2.13	2.14	2.17	2.22
60-64	366,779	362,272	356,357	352,123	2.12	2.07	2.02	1.97
65-69	320,142	325,240	330,957	333,955	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.87
70-74	228,494	239,249	250,169	262,919	1.32	1.37	1.42	1.47
75-79	158,993	162,310	164,013	164,977	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.92
80-84	84,413	88,162	92,644	97,651	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.55
85 and over	44,220	47,295	50,210	53,111	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.30
<i>All ages</i>	<i>8,615,409</i>	<i>8,714,939</i>	<i>8,795,846</i>	<i>8,884,737</i>	<i>49.85</i>	<i>49.83</i>	<i>49.82</i>	<i>49.81</i>
FEMALES								
0-4	619,401	624,086	626,274	627,683	3.58	3.57	3.55	3.52
5-9	619,790	622,730	622,687	623,797	3.59	3.56	3.53	3.50
10-14	603,308	608,137	613,688	619,375	3.49	3.48	3.48	3.47
15-19	665,301	645,481	631,565	622,558	3.85	3.69	3.58	3.49
20-24	689,640	706,416	713,510	713,739	3.99	4.04	4.04	4.00
25-29	696,935	688,676	679,403	677,648	4.03	3.94	3.85	3.80
30-34	711,951	724,750	730,189	733,853	4.12	4.14	4.14	4.11
35-39	664,159	675,653	685,300	695,109	3.84	3.86	3.88	3.90
40-44	639,133	642,605	647,937	654,395	3.70	3.67	3.67	3.67
45-49	502,647	538,595	573,621	599,084	2.91	3.08	3.25	3.36
50-54	413,172	424,543	433,827	451,745	2.39	2.43	2.46	2.53
55-59	358,648	365,621	375,251	386,324	2.08	2.09	2.13	2.17
60-64	370,089	365,165	357,954	353,294	2.14	2.09	2.03	1.98
65-69	351,248	352,908	356,272	356,636	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.00
70-74	282,261	292,925	303,430	315,508	1.63	1.67	1.72	1.77
75-79	225,502	229,500	231,352	231,270	1.30	1.31	1.31	1.30
80-84	145,415	151,095	157,096	164,858	0.84	0.86	0.89	0.92
85 and over	110,027	115,247	121,225	126,788	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.71
<i>All ages</i>	<i>8,668,627</i>	<i>8,774,133</i>	<i>8,860,581</i>	<i>8,953,664</i>	<i>50.15</i>	<i>50.17</i>	<i>50.18</i>	<i>50.19</i>
PERSONS								
0-4	1,271,703	1,281,021	1,286,047	1,289,147	7.36	7.32	7.28	7.23
5-9	1,272,208	1,278,450	1,277,126	1,279,226	7.36	7.31	7.23	7.17
10-14	1,241,619	1,250,787	1,262,651	1,274,097	7.18	7.15	7.15	7.14
15-19	1,364,074	1,325,126	1,296,974	1,278,842	7.89	7.58	7.35	7.17
20-24	1,396,764	1,432,892	1,449,801	1,453,867	8.08	8.19	8.21	8.15
25-29	1,399,663	1,381,222	1,363,004	1,358,527	8.10	7.90	7.72	7.62
30-34	1,425,735	1,450,318	1,460,187	1,467,846	8.25	8.29	8.27	8.23
35-39	1,328,387	1,349,355	1,367,300	1,386,174	7.69	7.72	7.74	7.77
40-44	1,294,271	1,297,170	1,302,328	1,310,489	7.49	7.42	7.38	7.35
45-49	1,029,145	1,100,203	1,169,510	1,218,163	5.95	6.29	6.62	6.83
50-54	846,934	871,709	890,707	926,632	4.90	4.98	5.04	5.19
55-59	725,950	739,451	759,113	782,301	4.20	4.23	4.30	4.39
60-64	736,868	727,437	714,311	705,417	4.26	4.16	4.05	3.95
65-69	671,390	678,148	687,229	690,591	3.88	3.88	3.89	3.87
70-74	510,755	532,174	553,599	578,427	2.96	3.04	3.14	3.24
75-79	384,495	391,810	395,365	396,247	2.22	2.24	2.24	2.22
80-84	229,828	239,257	249,740	262,509	1.33	1.37	1.41	1.47
85 and over	154,247	162,542	171,435	179,899	0.89	0.93	0.97	1.01
<i>All ages</i>	<i>17,284,036</i>	<i>17,489,072</i>	<i>17,656,427</i>	<i>17,838,401</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>

(a) Includes 'Other Territories' from September 1993- see paragraphs 1 and 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

PART B: BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES
TABLE 14. LIVE BIRTHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
	NUMBER								
<i>Year ended 30 June -</i>									
1989	87,110	63,176	40,759	19,528	24,725	6,809	3,310	4,738	250,155
1990	87,539	65,992	43,836	19,653	25,205	6,918	3,475	4,903	257,521
1991	89,619	66,269	44,117	19,966	25,688	6,939	3,624	4,936	261,158
1992	85,832	65,478	44,863	19,530	24,820	6,875	3,515	4,808	255,721
1993	93,846	65,542	45,890	19,686	25,080	6,883	3,790	5,041	265,758
1994 p	87,882	64,538	46,456	20,030	25,299	6,728	3,651	4,809	259,393
<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	85,464	64,185	41,714	19,703	25,019	6,788	3,366	4,614	250,853
1990	90,260	67,158	44,533	19,981	25,322	7,001	3,534	4,859	262,648
1991	87,047	65,724	43,854	19,727	25,349	6,857	3,589	5,100	257,247
1992	92,207	66,050	45,903	19,406	25,051	6,956	3,733	4,845	264,151
1993	89,106	64,264	46,389	20,178	25,079	6,804	3,580	4,829	260,229
1994 p	87,557	64,422	46,481	19,475	25,114	6,781	3,610	4,807	258,247
<i>Quarter ended</i>									
1993									
December	21,703	15,555	10,755	5,012	6,146	1,647	857	1,150	62,825
<i>1994</i>									
March p	21,156	16,682	11,019	5,029	6,408	1,800	936	1,213	64,243
June p	22,503	16,061	12,578	4,832	6,449	1,571	953	1,276	66,223
September p	21,991	16,180	11,765	4,532	6,257	1,706	889	1,084	64,404
December p	21,907	15,499	11,119	5,082	6,000	1,704	832	1,234	63,377
<i>1995</i>									
March p	21,562	16,564	12,030	5,034	6,412	1,812	899	1,193	65,506
CRUDE BIRTH RATES (PER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)									
<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	14.8	14.9	14.8	13.9	15.8	14.9	20.9	16.7	14.9
1990	15.5	15.3	15.4	13.9	15.7	15.2	21.6	17.2	15.4
1991	14.8	14.9	14.8	13.6	15.5	14.7	21.6	17.7	14.9
1992	15.5	14.8	15.1	13.3	15.1	14.8	22.3	16.5	15.1
1993	14.8	14.4	14.9	13.8	15.0	14.4	21.1	16.2	14.7
1994 p	14.5	14.4	14.5	13.3	14.8	14.4	21.1	16.0	14.5

TABLE 15. DEATHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
NUMBER									
<i>Year ended 30 June</i>									
1989	42,696	31,340	18,910	10,814	9,403	3,626	861	1,117	118,767
1990	46,007	32,049	20,634	11,329	9,468	3,574	797	1,254	125,112
1991	42,584	31,091	19,450	11,120	9,596	3,687	815	1,228	119,571
1992	43,178	31,447	19,768	11,035	9,624	3,688	799	1,221	120,760
1993	43,797	31,111	20,330	11,163	9,998	3,686	732	1,167	121,984
1994 p	43,416	31,778	20,660	11,733	10,523	3,765	747	1,304	123,926
<i>Year ended 31 December</i>									
1989	44,768	32,357	20,569	11,362	9,567	3,676	793	1,140	124,232
1990	43,588	30,976	19,368	10,987	9,421	3,690	787	1,245	120,062
1991	42,336	31,158	19,230	11,188	9,538	3,664	819	1,213	119,146
1992	44,629	31,916	20,576	10,956	9,902	3,722	766	1,193	123,660
1993	42,978	31,078	20,048	11,576	10,318	3,618	752	1,231	121,599
1994 p	44,476	32,313	21,830	11,725	10,297	3,950	772	1,346	126,709
<i>Quarter ended -</i>									
<i>1993</i>									
December	10,527	7,617	4,754	2,987	2,600	878	220	322	29,905
<i>1994</i>									
March p	9,955	7,564	5,188	2,725	2,428	948	170	332	29,310
June p	10,912	8,052	5,069	2,862	2,519	946	171	334	30,865
September p	13,270	9,140	6,301	3,210	2,813	1,174	225	317	36,450
December p	10,339	7,557	5,272	2,928	2,537	882	206	363	30,084
<i>1995 -</i>									
March p	9,920	7,541	5,192	2,500	2,314	903	189	288	28,847
CRUDE DEATH RATES (PER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)									
<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	7.7	7.5	7.3	8.0	6.1	8.1	4.9	4.1	7.4
1990	7.5	7.1	6.7	7.7	5.8	8.0	4.8	4.4	7.0
1991	7.2	7.0	6.5	7.7	5.8	7.9	4.9	4.2	6.9
1992	7.5	7.2	6.8	7.5	6.0	7.9	4.6	4.1	7.1
1993	7.2	7.0	6.4	7.9	6.2	7.7	4.4	4.1	6.9
1994 p	7.4	7.2	6.8	8.0	6.1	8.4	4.5	4.5	7.1

TABLE 16. INFANT DEATHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
NUMBER (a)									
<i>Year ended 30 June -</i>									
1989	716	455	284	145	205	67	50	31	1,953
1990	748	482	390	168	207	66	51	44	2,156
1991	677	498	384	148	206	71	59	36	2,079
1992	620	390	353	99	177	40	45	39	1,763
1993	627	373	344	130	147	44	53	24	1,742
1994 p	521	344	304	102	148	34	59	25	1,537
<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	708	431	370	153	194	68	44	36	2,004
1990	715	538	356	168	214	58	55	41	2,145
1991	619	439	340	110	182	61	49	36	1,836
1992	674	371	370	126	171	43	56	32	1,843
1993	538	357	333	106	143	37	54	23	1,591
1994 p	530	338	290	96	138	37	48	27	1,504
<i>Quarter ended -</i>									
<i>1993 -</i>									
December	112	104	75	24	40	4	17	5	381
<i>1994</i>									
March p	134	85	84	23	31	9	14	9	389
June p	134	80	56	27	39	10	12	6	364
September p	123	92	63	19	39	8	12	5	361
December p	139	81	87	27	29	10	10	7	390
<i>1995 -</i>									
March p	123	66	95	29	37	10	13	4	377
INFANT DEATH RATES (PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS)									
<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	8.3	6.7	8.9	7.8	7.8	10.0	(b)	7.8	8.0
1990	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.5	8.3	15.6	8.4	8.2
1991	7.1	6.7	7.8	5.6	7.2	8.9	13.7	7.1	7.1
1992	7.3	5.6	8.1	6.5	6.8	6.2	15.0	6.6	7.0
1993	6.0	5.6	7.2	5.3	5.7	5.4	15.1	4.8	6.1
1994 p	6.1	5.2	6.2	4.9	5.5	5.5	13.3	5.6	5.8

(a) Included in preceding table (b) The Northern Territory infant death rate is affected, more than other States and the ACT, by the higher infant death rate among Aboriginal people.

TABLE 17. MARRIAGES REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
NUMBER									
<i>Year ended 30 June -</i>									
1989	44,377	30,724	19,098	9,772	10,598	3,142	715	1,844	120,270
1990	41,015	30,456	19,386	9,775	10,826	3,111	764	1,793	117,126
1991	40,337	29,135	19,477	9,527	10,695	3,017	824	1,784	114,796
1992	39,519	28,567	19,984	9,376	10,241	3,097	855	1,879	113,518
1993	39,915	27,943	20,428	9,458	10,214	3,054	893	1,802	113,707
1994	37,707	27,316	20,997	8,915	10,316	2,937	780	1,728	110,716
<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	41,300	30,624	19,088	9,776	10,739	3,111	778	1,760	117,176
1990	41,450	30,120	19,671	9,609	10,613	3,026	740	1,730	116,959
1991	39,594	28,535	19,844	9,392	10,659	3,069	890	1,886	113,869
1992	40,734	28,429	20,316	9,423	10,118	3,081	860	1,791	114,752
1993	39,993	27,418	20,704	9,114	10,382	3,055	806	1,783	113,255
1994	38,814	26,974	20,798	8,909	10,366	2,887	765	1,661	111,174
<i>Quarter ended</i>									
<i>1993</i>									
December	11,598	8,080	5,306	2,715	3,263	786	152	551	32,451
<i>1994 -</i>									
March	8,996	8,862	4,471	2,780	3,113	914	117	494	29,747
June	9,708	6,282	5,483	2,011	2,486	826	242	416	27,454
September	7,192	4,149	5,267	1,370	1,462	379	275	272	20,366
December	12,918	7,681	5,577	2,748	3,305	768	131	479	33,607
<i>1995</i>									
March p	7,059	8,884	4,368	2,647	3,247	1,061	111	591	27,968
CRUDE MARRIAGE RATES (PER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)									
<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	4.8	6.4	7.0
1990	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	4.5	6.1	6.9
1991	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	5.4	6.5	6.6
1992	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.6	5.1	6.1	6.6
1993	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.5	4.8	6.0	6.4
1994	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	4.5	5.5	6.2

TABLE 18. DIVORCES (a) REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT(b)	Australia
NUMBER									
<i>Year ended 30 June -</i>									
1989	11,594	10,308	7,155	3,791	4,054	1,246	331	1,852	40,331
1990	12,676	10,445	7,836	3,889	3,925	1,271	431	1,686	42,159
1991	12,784	10,611	8,794	4,246	4,120	1,133	403	1,930	44,021
1992	13,042	11,511	8,861	4,174	4,575	1,540	414	1,941	46,058
1993	14,796	10,371	9,516	4,009	4,385	1,386	290	1,953	46,706
1994	14,198	10,914	9,717	4,134	4,934	1,454	359	2,049	47,759
<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	12,743	10,253	7,123	3,740	4,089	1,269	435	1,731	41,383
1990	12,414	10,406	8,509	4,066	3,845	1,170	421	1,804	42,635
1991	13,151	11,134	8,934	4,215	4,446	1,383	397	1,970	45,630
1992	13,949	10,533	8,984	4,074	4,540	1,365	345	1,875	45,665
1993	14,753	11,050	9,935	4,063	4,654	1,465	343	2,061	48,324
1994	13,999	11,320	9,762	4,192	5,024	1,544	344	2,071	48,256
<i>Quarter ended</i>									
<i>1993 -</i>									
December	3,859	3,091	2,835	1,181	1,360	387	101	577	13,391
<i>1994 -</i>									
March	3,288	2,379	2,205	929	1,050	385	69	496	10,801
June	3,179	2,738	2,222	993	1,283	311	94	480	11,300
September	3,757	3,050	2,733	1,047	1,333	413	79	506	12,918
December	3,775	3,153	2,602	1,223	1,358	435	102	589	13,237
<i>1995 -</i>									
March p	3,318	2,625	2,043	934	1,081	285	89	468	10,843
CRUDE DIVORCE RATES (PER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)									
<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	(b)	2.5
1990	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	(b)	2.5
1991	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.4	(b)	2.6
1992	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.1	(b)	2.6
1993	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.0	(b)	2.7
1994	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.0	(b)	2.7

(a) Divorce figures shown refer to dissolutions of marriage only. (b) Many divorces registered in the ACT involve applicants normally resident in areas surrounding the ACT. The ACT rate is therefore not a statistically accurate reflection of the extent of divorce among ACT residents. In 1994, only 39 per cent of ACT divorces granted were to applicants normally resident in the ACT. The corresponding figures for 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992 and 1993 were 39, 35, 37, 38 and 37 respectively.

TABLE 19. SELECTED SUMMARY MEASURES OF FERTILITY AND MORTALITY (a)

Year ended 31 December	Fertility				Mortality	
	Total fertility rate	Female gross reproduction rate	Female net reproduction rate	Proportion ex-nuptial (per cent) (c)	Life expectancy at birth (b)	
					Males	Females
1947	3.08	1.49	1.42	4.0	66.07	70.63
1954	3.19	1.56	1.50	4.0	67.14	72.75
1961	3.55	1.73	1.67	5.1	67.92	74.18
1966	2.88	1.40	1.36	7.4	67.63	74.15
1971	2.87	1.40	1.36	9.3	68.10	74.80
1976	2.06	1.00	0.98	10.1	69.56	76.56
1981	1.94	0.94	0.93	13.2	71.23	78.27
1986	1.87	0.91	0.90	16.8	72.74	79.20
1989	1.84	0.90	0.88	20.2	73.32	79.60
1990	1.91	0.93	0.91	21.9	73.87	80.06
1991	1.85	0.90	0.89	23.0	74.40	80.39
1992	1.89	0.92	0.91	24.0	74.46	80.40
1993	1.87	0.91	0.90	24.9	74.99	80.86
1994p	1.85	0.90	0.88	25.6	75.04	80.94

(a) For crude rates, see Tables 14 and 15. (b) For Census years 1947 to 1986 figures are based on Official Life Tables calculated by the Australian Government Actuary. For years after 1986 figures are based on life tables calculated by the ABS. Whereas the annual ABS life tables summarise mortality conditions prevailing for that year, the Actuary's life tables take into account mortality and related conditions for a three-year period (the Census year and the year before and after the census) limiting the effects of short-term fluctuations. (c) Proportion of total live births

TABLE 20. SELECTED SUMMARY MEASURES OF MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Year ended 31 December	Marriages				Divorces (a)				
	Median age at marriage				Median age				
	First marriage of		All marriages of		At marriage		At date decree made absolute		Median duration of marriage (years)
	Bride-groom	Bride	Bride-groom	Bride	Husband	Wife	Husband	Wife	
1947	25.3	22.5	26.0	23.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1954	25.0	22.0	25.6	22.6	n.a.	n.a.	37.8	34.5	11.6
1961	24.3	21.4	24.9	21.8	24.7	21.7	38.7	35.9	12.6
1966	23.8	21.2	24.2	21.5	24.4	21.4	40.4	36.9	13.9
1971	23.4	21.1	23.8	21.4	23.7	21.0	37.9	34.4	12.5
1976	23.6	21.2	24.9	22.2	23.4	21.0	36.2	33.1	11.0
1981	24.4	22.1	25.9	23.3	23.5	20.9	35.5	32.8	10.2
1986	25.6	23.5	27.3	24.9	24.2	21.6	37.5	34.7	10.6
1989	26.3	24.2	28.0	25.7	24.6	22.0	38.0	35.1	10.2
1990	26.5	24.3	28.2	25.9	24.7	22.1	38.2	35.3	10.1
1991	26.7	24.5	28.4	26.0	24.8	22.3	38.4	35.5	10.3
1992	26.9	24.7	28.7	26.3	25.0	22.4	38.7	35.9	10.5
1993	27.0	24.8	28.8	26.4	25.2	22.6	39.3	36.4	10.7
1994	27.2	25.1	29.0	26.6	25.4	22.8	39.7	36.8	10.9

(a) There is a break in series due to the introduction of the Family Law Act.

PART C: OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

TABLE 21. CATEGORIES OF OVERSEAS ARRIVALS

Period	Permanent arrivals	Long-term arrivals		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Short-term arrivals		Total arrivals
		Australian residents	Overseas visitors		Australian residents	Overseas visitors	
Year ended 30 June ---							
1989	145,320	53,800	50,770	249,880	1,763,300	2,220,300	4,233,500
1990	121,230	53,970	56,730	231,920	2,026,300	2,147,200	4,405,400
1991	121,690	59,060	55,650	236,400	2,054,200	2,227,400	4,518,000
1992	107,390	62,920	63,860	234,170	2,072,400	2,519,700	4,826,300
1993	76,330	69,590	57,840	203,770	2,218,500	2,785,600	5,207,800
1994	69,770	75,600	62,000	207,370	2,245,600	3,169,000	5,621,900
Year ended 31 December ---							
1989	131,060	53,440	53,540	238,050	1,912,700	2,080,300	4,231,000
1990	121,560	56,370	56,120	234,050	2,109,300	2,214,900	4,558,300
1991	116,650	61,260	59,330	237,230	2,009,700	2,370,400	4,617,300
1992	94,250	66,160	60,050	220,450	2,166,300	2,603,300	4,990,100
1993	65,680	73,430	58,830	197,930	2,215,200	2,996,200	5,409,300
1994	77,940	78,060	65,910	221,910	2,302,500	3,361,700	5,886,200
Quarter ended ---							
1993 ---							
December	17,070	24,210	9,580	50,860	545,600	897,200	1,493,700
Quarter ended ---							
1994 ---							
March	16,810	18,980	27,690	63,480	592,800	862,200	1,518,500
June	18,360	14,670	10,670	43,700	496,200	701,000	1,240,900
September	20,870	19,160	16,550	56,580	646,000	801,900	1,504,500
December	21,900	25,260	11,000	58,150	567,600	996,600	1,622,300
Quarter ended ---							
1995 ---							
March	22,090	19,160	32,080	73,320	628,000	936,400	1,637,600

TABLE 22. CATEGORIES OF OVERSEAS DEPARTURES

Period	Permanent departures			Long-term departures		Total permanent and long-term departures	Short-term departures		Total departures
	Former settlers	Other residents	Total	Australian residents	Overseas visitors		Australian residents	Overseas visitors	
Year ended 30 June —									
1989	10,980	10,660	21,650	57,730	33,260	112,640	1,836,900	2,157,900	4,107,500
1990	12,100	15,760	27,860	62,300	37,900	128,060	2,087,900	2,092,700	4,308,700
1991	16,390	14,740	31,130	66,880	43,630	141,640	2,115,500	2,193,700	4,450,800
1992	15,180	13,940	29,120	67,190	47,970	144,280	2,173,500	2,473,700	4,791,400
1993	13,350	14,560	27,910	65,450	47,740	141,100	2,299,500	2,730,700	5,171,300
1994	12,870	14,410	27,280	64,790	47,920	139,990	2,304,000	3,118,900	5,562,900
Year ended 31 December —									
1989	11,940	12,890	24,830	59,220	35,990	120,040	1,989,800	2,020,400	4,130,300
1990	14,220	16,150	30,370	66,300	40,810	137,470	2,169,900	2,162,700	4,470,100
1991	15,870	14,030	29,900	66,130	47,680	143,710	2,099,400	2,350,800	4,593,900
1992	14,040	14,090	28,140	66,980	48,540	143,660	2,276,300	2,533,500	4,953,400
1993	13,280	14,800	28,070	64,300	48,050	140,430	2,267,100	2,931,000	5,338,500
1994	12,740	14,280	27,020	66,370	48,290	141,680	2,354,300	3,314,200	5,810,200
Quarter ended —									
1993 —									
December	3,280	3,490	6,770	13,560	16,930	37,260	598,800	791,400	1,427,400
Quarter ended —									
1994 —									
March	3,180	4,020	7,200	19,890	10,670	37,760	492,100	908,700	1,438,600
June	3,160	3,350	6,510	15,610	9,860	31,970	598,400	744,200	1,374,600
September	3,130	3,320	6,450	16,660	9,960	33,070	640,400	773,800	1,447,300
December	3,280	3,590	6,870	14,200	17,810	38,880	623,300	887,500	1,549,700
Quarter ended —									
1995									
March	3,220	4,280	7,510	21,450	11,840	40,800	512,500	996,800	1,550,200

TABLE 23. NET OVERSEAS MOVEMENT (a)

Period	Permanent	Long-term		Total permanent and long-term	Short-term		Total
		Residents	Visitors		Residents	Visitors	
Year ended 30 June --							
1989	123,670	-3,940	17,510	137,240	73,600	62,400	126,100
1990	93,370	-8,330	18,830	103,870	61,600	54,500	96,700
1991	90,560	7,820	12,020	94,760	61,200	33,700	67,200
1992	78,270	-4,270	15,890	89,890	-101,000	46,000	34,900
1993	48,430	4,150	10,100	62,670	81,000	54,900	36,600
1994	42,490	10,810	14,080	67,380	-58,400	50,000	59,000
Year ended 31 December --							
1989	106,240	-5,780	17,550	118,010	77,100	59,900	100,800
1990	91,200	-9,930	15,310	96,580	-60,600	52,200	88,200
1991	86,750	4,870	11,640	93,520	89,700	19,500	23,400
1992	66,110	-830	11,510	76,790	-109,900	69,800	36,700
1993	37,600	9,130	10,780	57,510	-51,900	65,200	70,800
1994	50,920	11,700	17,620	80,240	-51,800	47,500	76,000
Quarter ended --							
1993 --							
December	10,300	10,650	7,350	13,600	-53,100	105,800	66,300
Quarter ended --							
1994							
March	9,610	-920	17,020	25,720	100,700	-46,500	79,900
June	11,850	-940	810	11,730	-102,200	-43,200	133,700
September	14,420	2,500	6,590	23,510	5,500	28,200	57,200
December	15,030	11,050	-6,800	19,280	55,800	109,100	72,600
Quarter ended -							
1995 --							
March	14,580	-2,300	20,240	32,520	115,400	-60,500	87,500

(a) Excess of arrivals over departures

TABLE 24. PERMANENT (SETTLER) ARRIVALS: COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)

Country of birth	Year ended 30 June		Year ended 31 December		Quarter ended					
					1993		1994		1995	
	1993	1994	1993	1994	December	March	June	September	December	March
Oceania and Antarctica										
Australia	380	340	350	370	80	70	100	90	120	140
Fiji	1,590	1,320	1,270	1,280	370	330	300	310	340	420
New Zealand	6,690	7,770	6,840	8,970	1,890	2,230	2,080	2,150	2,510	3,010
Total (b)	9,520	10,200	9,280	11,490	2,540	2,810	2,670	2,800	3,210	3,880
Europe and the Former USSR --										
Bosnia-Herzegovina	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	550	510	490	680
Croatia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	180	200	180	180
Former Yugoslav Republics (c)	4,210	n.a.	4,600	n.a.	970	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Former Yugoslavia n.f.d. (d)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	680	830	640	700
United Kingdom	9,480	8,960	8,700	9,560	2,430	2,170	2,210	2,430	2,750	2,750
Total (b)	22,200	20,470	19,570	22,990	5,180	4,860	5,310	6,250	6,570	6,510
Middle East and North Africa										
Lebanon	1,040	1,060	1,030	1,150	300	250	260	280	360	320
Total (b)	5,420	4,830	4,340	5,820	1,200	1,200	1,210	1,500	1,910	1,750
Southeast Asia --										
Malaysia	1,560	1,250	1,310	1,160	350	380	240	240	300	300
Philippines	3,730	4,180	3,740	4,050	1,170	850	1,060	1,070	1,070	900
Viet Nam	5,650	5,430	5,660	5,350	1,270	1,280	1,300	1,270	1,480	1,170
Total (b)	13,850	14,240	13,370	14,790	3,510	3,180	3,870	3,730	4,010	3,390
Northeast Asia --										
China	3,050	2,740	2,580	2,940	620	600	770	810	760	880
Hong Kong	6,520	3,330	3,830	3,640	730	890	780	1,040	930	990
Taiwan	1,430	790	910	710	180	180	170	230	140	240
Total (b)	12,500	8,050	8,590	8,590	1,830	1,920	2,060	2,460	2,160	2,400
Southern Asia --										
India	3,550	2,640	2,490	3,130	630	610	700	860	960	1,010
Sri Lanka	1,580	1,430	1,150	1,830	320	330	420	660	430	500
Total (b)	6,630	5,480	4,900	6,380	1,220	1,230	1,450	1,920	1,780	2,600
The Americas --										
Canada	700	630	630	770	180	150	150	230	240	180
United States of America	1,320	1,370	1,270	1,550	350	360	310	480	410	440
Total (b)	3,580	3,160	3,080	3,510	840	750	740	1,040	980	980
Africa (excl. North Africa) --										
South Africa	1,020	1,650	990	2,390	350	510	560	630	700	720
Total (b)	2,570	3,250	2,480	4,300	730	840	1,020	1,170	1,270	1,170
Total (c)	76,330	69,770	65,680	77,940	17,070	16,810	18,360	20,870	21,900	22,090

(a) See paragraphs 36 and 37 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes other. (c) Includes all constituent republics of the former country of Yugoslavia. (d) Includes vague responses which cannot be coded to any other category. See paragraph 36 of the Explanatory Notes. (e) Includes not stated.

TABLE 25. NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT: COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)

Country of birth	Year ended 30 June		Year ended 31 December		Quarter ended					
					1993		1994		1995	
	1993	1994	1993	1994	December	March	June	September	December	March
Oceania and Antarctica —										
Australia	-9,840	-9,110	-9,200	-8,290	3,350	5,940	4,050	2,520	4,220	-6,600
Fiji	800	960	700	1,030	80	470	210	270	80	640
New Zealand	2,180	3,570	2,270	5,140	300	1,610	1,220	1,340	980	2,290
<i>Total (b)</i>	-6,100	-3,930	-5,730	1,170	3,230	-2,880	-2,530	-700	4,930	2,610
Europe and the Former USSR —										
Bosnia-Herzegovina	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	550	510	490	680
Croatia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100	170	180	180
Former Yugoslav Republics (c)	4,430	n.a.	4,750	n.a.	1,070	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Former Yugoslavia n.f.d. (d)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	600	850	710	680
United Kingdom	7,420	8,350	7,940	8,840	3,140	1,690	1,460	2,390	3,300	2,430
<i>Total (b)</i>	19,240	20,440	18,900	23,380	6,800	4,700	3,580	6,880	8,220	6,820
Middle East and North Africa —										
Lebanon	1,180	1,260	1,190	1,450	480	270	280	380	530	350
<i>Total (b)</i>	6,000	5,380	4,860	6,210	1,620	1,360	1,030	1,580	2,240	1,800
Southeast Asia —										
Malaysia	2,670	3,140	2,960	3,600	920	3,330	140	780	640	3,670
Philippines	2,840	3,560	2,990	3,550	920	820	930	1,010	800	1,000
Viet Nam	5,520	5,420	5,540	5,310	1,170	1,440	1,260	1,290	1,320	1,350
<i>Total (b)</i>	16,020	19,770	17,240	21,810	520	10,400	3,790	6,170	1,460	12,360
Northeast Asia										
China	1,320	980	70	2,020	-510	1,040	580	790	-390	820
Hong Kong	7,950	5,600	6,110	5,760	380	3,520	780	1,860	-400	3,470
Taiwan	1,900	1,370	1,390	1,310	110	770	170	570	190	990
<i>Total (b)</i>	14,190	10,820	10,270	12,290	1,370	7,080	2,370	4,220	1,380	7,210
Southern Asia —										
India	3,330	3,150	2,530	3,830	510	1,110	750	1,160	820	1,740
Sri Lanka	1,570	1,560	1,170	1,940	270	490	440	670	350	800
<i>Total (b)</i>	6,300	6,190	4,860	7,400	920	2,120	1,550	2,300	1,430	3,370
The Americas —										
Canada	680	890	770	1,020	270	300	80	370	280	360
United States of America	2,690	3,260	2,920	3,450	640	1,160	530	1,090	680	1,340
<i>Total (b)</i>	4,150	4,900	4,270	5,460	1,060	1,660	850	1,800	1,160	2,120
Africa (excl. North Africa) —										
South Africa	1,150	2,070	1,260	2,740	470	710	640	660	730	750
<i>Total (b)</i>	2,810	3,750	2,830	4,790	810	1,250	1,070	1,250	1,220	1,440
Total (e)	62,670	67,380	57,510	80,240	13,600	25,720	11,730	23,510	19,280	32,520

(a) See paragraphs 36 and 37 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes other. (c) Includes all constituent republics of the former country of Yugoslavia. (d) Includes vague responses which cannot be coded to any other category. See paragraph 36 of the Explanatory Notes. (e) Includes not stated.

TABLE 26. NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE

	NSW	Vic.	Qld.	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Not Stated	Australia
Year ended 30 June —										
1989	54,860	34,690	18,990	5,710	21,390	600	790	600	390	137,240
1990	44,170	28,920	10,520	4,770	14,200	580	750	520	-570	103,870
1991	39,430	25,210	10,680	4,990	11,450	460	690	570	1,290	94,760
1992	39,090	22,840	10,870	3,740	9,660	180	260	460	2,790	89,890
1993	25,790	15,270	8,310	3,030	8,010	390	270	190	1,430	62,670
1994	30,690	15,370	8,270	2,930	9,170	390	340	60	160	67,380
Year ended 31 December —										
1989	48,440	31,310	14,470	5,290	17,360	650	750	470	730	118,010
1990	40,990	26,890	9,160	4,660	12,540	460	820	500	560	96,580
1991	39,400	23,770	11,520	4,440	10,840	360	460	550	2,180	93,520
1992	33,060	19,580	9,610	3,220	8,400	240	230	350	2,110	76,790
1993	24,950	12,980	7,500	2,870	8,060	320	250	-80	660	57,510
1994	35,990	18,980	10,280	3,030	10,890	460	500	120	—	80,240
Quarter ended —										
1993 —										
December	6,930	3,040	1,360	570	1,860	50	-10	240	30	13,600
Quarter ended —										
1994 —										
March	10,620	6,400	3,160	1,200	3,710	180	120	330	—	25,720
June	5,710	2,460	1,600	300	1,550	70	130	-80	—	11,730
September	10,570	5,160	3,480	760	3,070	140	220	100	—	23,510
December	9,090	4,950	2,050	760	2,560	70	30	230	—	19,280
Quarter ended —										
1995 —										
March	12,870	8,840	4,190	1,320	4,200	280	170	670	—	32,520

TABLE 27. PERMANENT AND LONG TERM OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : AGE AND SEX

Age group (years)	Year ended 30 June									
	Arrivals					Departures				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
MALES										
0-4	8,910	9,090	8,900	7,140	6,830	4,560	5,080	4,890	4,720	4,480
5-14	15,980	15,800	15,480	11,730	11,510	6,410	6,770	6,560	6,430	6,410
15-24	24,840	23,890	24,100	22,500	23,590	14,040	14,970	15,420	14,750	14,350
25-34	33,600	34,530	34,240	29,940	29,890	20,280	23,970	24,300	23,530	22,310
35-44	20,310	21,160	20,070	17,140	17,360	11,200	13,340	13,150	13,290	13,280
45-64	13,150	13,090	12,760	12,160	12,990	8,130	8,850	9,260	9,050	9,610
65 and over	3,070	3,030	2,610	2,590	2,660	1,810	1,850	1,930	1,860	1,950
All ages	119,860	120,570	118,160	103,190	104,820	66,430	74,820	75,520	73,620	72,390
FEMALES										
0-4	8,630	8,570	8,560	6,790	6,540	4,380	4,820	4,690	4,520	4,340
5-14	15,060	14,760	14,470	11,090	10,790	6,070	6,600	6,300	6,100	6,280
15-24	25,880	26,600	26,850	25,450	26,800	15,950	16,390	17,160	16,490	16,530
25-34	31,660	34,610	35,520	30,510	30,850	18,350	20,810	21,410	21,130	21,020
35-44	16,180	16,420	16,890	13,850	14,250	8,420	9,420	9,990	10,000	10,060
45-64	10,860	11,220	10,540	9,990	10,320	6,300	6,640	7,050	7,140	7,280
65 and over	3,810	3,650	3,180	2,900	3,010	2,150	2,140	2,170	2,110	2,090
All ages	112,060	115,830	116,010	100,580	102,540	61,630	66,820	68,760	67,480	67,600
PERSONS										
0-4	17,540	17,660	17,450	13,930	13,370	8,950	9,900	9,580	9,250	8,820
5-14	31,030	30,570	29,950	22,820	22,300	12,480	13,380	12,860	12,520	12,690
15-24	50,720	50,490	50,950	47,940	50,380	29,990	31,360	32,580	31,230	30,880
25-34	65,260	69,140	69,760	60,450	60,730	38,630	44,780	45,710	44,660	43,330
35-44	36,480	37,570	36,960	30,990	31,600	19,610	22,760	23,140	23,280	23,330
45-64	24,010	24,310	23,300	22,150	23,310	14,430	15,490	16,310	16,190	16,890
65 and over	6,880	6,670	5,790	5,490	5,670	3,960	3,990	4,100	3,960	4,050
All ages	231,920	236,400	234,170	203,770	207,370	128,060	141,640	144,280	141,100	139,990

TABLE 28. NET PERMANENT AND LONG TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT : AGE AND SEX

Age group (years)	Year ended 30 June									
	Number					Per cent				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
MALES										
0-4	4,350	4,010	4,010	2,420	2,350	4.2	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.5
5-14	9,570	9,030	8,910	5,310	5,100	9.2	9.5	9.9	8.5	7.6
15-24	10,800	8,920	8,690	7,750	9,240	10.4	9.4	9.7	12.4	13.7
25-34	13,320	10,560	9,940	6,410	7,580	12.8	11.1	11.1	10.2	11.2
35-44	9,110	7,820	6,920	3,850	4,080	8.8	8.3	7.7	6.1	6.1
45-64	5,020	4,240	3,490	3,110	3,380	4.8	4.5	3.9	5.0	5.0
65 and over	1,260	1,180	680	730	710	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.1
All ages	53,430	45,750	42,640	29,570	32,430	51.4	48.3	47.4	47.2	48.1
FEMALES										
0-4	4,250	3,750	3,870	2,270	2,200	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.3
5-14	8,990	8,160	8,170	4,990	4,510	8.7	8.6	9.1	8.0	6.7
15-24	9,930	10,210	9,690	8,960	10,270	9.6	10.8	10.8	14.3	15.2
25-34	13,310	13,800	14,110	9,380	9,830	12.8	14.6	15.7	15.0	14.6
35-44	7,760	7,000	6,900	3,850	4,190	7.5	7.4	7.7	6.1	6.2
45-64	4,550	4,580	3,490	2,850	3,040	4.4	4.8	3.9	4.5	4.5
65 and over	1,650	1,510	1,020	800	910	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.4
All ages	50,430	49,010	47,250	33,100	34,950	48.6	51.7	52.6	52.8	51.9
PERSONS										
0-4	8,600	7,760	7,870	4,680	4,550	8.3	8.2	8.8	7.5	6.8
5-14	18,560	17,190	17,090	10,300	9,610	17.9	18.1	19.0	16.4	14.3
15-24	20,730	19,130	18,370	16,710	19,500	20.0	20.2	20.4	26.7	28.9
25-34	26,630	24,360	24,050	15,790	17,410	25.6	25.7	26.8	25.2	25.8
35-44	16,870	14,820	13,820	7,700	8,270	16.2	15.6	15.4	12.3	12.3
45-64	9,570	8,820	6,990	5,960	6,420	9.2	9.3	7.8	9.5	9.5
65 and over	2,920	2,680	1,700	1,520	1,620	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.4	2.4
All ages	103,870	94,760	89,890	62,670	67,380	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This quarterly publication contains estimates of the resident populations of Australia and the States and Territories based on the final results of the Census held on 6 August 1991 (with various adjustments described below in paragraph 5). This publication also contains the latest available statistics of births, deaths (including infant deaths), marriages, divorces and overseas as well as interstate migration. In addition, the publication includes age estimates of the resident population for 1991, 1992, 1993 and 1994. Prior to the September quarter 1993, Jervis Bay Territory is included in estimates for the Australian Capital Territory.

2. Following the 1992 amendment to the 'Acts Interpretation Act' to include the Indian Ocean Territories of Christmas Island and the Cocos (Keeling) Islands as part of geographic Australia, population estimates commencing with the September quarter 1993 include estimates for these two territories. To reflect this change, another category of the State/Territory level has been created, known as 'Other Territories'. 'Other Territories' include Jervis Bay Territory as well as Christmas Island and the Cocos (Keeling) Islands. Data for 'Other Territories' are included in tables where specifically noted.

3. A review of the method of estimating State and Territory populations has identified that there has been underestimation of the Northern Territory population by 1,045 persons in June 1991. No other State or Territory has been affected. A correction for the Northern Territory underestimate has been phased into estimates from September 1991 and is fully incorporated into December 1993 estimates. This phasing in has affected population growth rates. The actual growth rate for the Northern Territory for the year ended 30 June 1994 was 0.92 per cent. Further information is available on request.

NOTES AND DEFINITIONS

Population and Components of Population Change

4. Australia's population estimates for the period since 1971 are compiled according to the place of usual residence of the population. An explanation of the 'place of usual residence' conceptual basis for population estimates is given in *Population Estimates: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (3228.0) issued on 23 June 1995.

5. *Method of estimation.* The estimates of the population of Australia and the States and Territories at the date of the Census of Population and Housing are the adjusted (for under-enumeration) Census Counts, Place of Usual Residence, to which are added the number of Australian residents estimated to have been temporarily overseas at the time of the Census.

6. Quarterly estimates of the Australian population are obtained by adding to the population at the beginning of each period components of natural increase (on a usual residence basis) and net overseas migration gain. For the States and Territories, account is also taken of estimated interstate movements involving a change of usual residence. After each Census, estimates for the preceding

intercensal period are provided by incorporating an additional quarterly adjustment (intercensal discrepancy) to ensure that the total intercensal increase agrees with the difference between the estimated resident populations at the two respective census dates.

7. *Natural increase.* Excess of births over deaths by State of Usual Residence.

8. *Net estimated overseas migration.* Figures are based on net permanent and long-term overseas movements (see Overseas Arrivals and Departures section below) with State or Territory 'not stated' allocated pro rata. Short-term movements are excluded. The estimates from July 1976 onwards include an adjustment for the net effect of 'category jumping'. This adjustment is necessary because net permanent and long-term migration figures can be affected by changes in travel intentions from short-term to permanent/long-term or vice versa. For example an Australian resident departing for a short-term visit overseas (stating that he/she intends to stay abroad for less than 12 months) in fact stays more than 12 months, thereby changing his/her travel category from short-term to long-term. Prior to the December quarter 1989, adjustments for category jumping were only made to final population estimates. These adjustments are now also included in preliminary estimates. For further details see the ABS technical paper, *Estimates of Residents Temporarily Overseas, Visitors in Australia and Category Jumping* (3104.0), published on 10 March 1983.

9. *Net estimated interstate migration.* Information about internal migration is available from population censuses and from a sample survey of internal movements (conducted at more or less annual intervals to 1987 and resumed in 1991). These sources, however, do not provide the up-to-date quarterly estimates of interstate migration required for regular population estimates. The only suitable sources for this purpose are administrative records:

- (i) Prior to June 1986, quarterly estimates were derived from records of interstate changes of addresses advised to the Department of Social Security in connection with family allowance payments. Family allowance transfer data related to children only, and interstate migration for all ages was based on the expansion of these family allowance data using ratios of adult to child populations. These ratios, calculated for each interstate flow, were based on results from the latest available Census. Data from the Internal Migration Survey were used to constrain the total interstate moves to those revealed by the Survey. Data derived from the ratio expansion method were subject to revision in the light of the more accurate census data. For more information on estimates of interstate migration prior to June 1986 see the ABS occasional paper, *Postcensal Interstate Migration Estimates, 1966-1981* which was published in April 1984.

- (ii) Because of difficulties in obtaining adequate coverage of all movements from family allowance transfers, estimates of interstate migration since June 1986 have been derived from unidentified information on interstate changes of address advised to the Health Insurance Commission in the process of administering Medicare. Only Medicare transfers aged 0–14 are used, as most other ages suffer from underregistration of transfers of varying amounts. The method used to expand the 0–14 movers is similar to the previous method, with adult to child expansion ratios based on information from the latest available Census being applied to the Medicare movers data for ages 0–14 for each interstate flow. However, an allowance was introduced for underenumeration of interstate movers in the Census, and for the ageing of the population (which has resulted in increasing adult to child ratios for interstate movers between recent censuses).

10. *Rates of population growth.* These express population change over a period as a proportion (per cent) of the population at the beginning of the period. These rates should be distinguished from crude rates (of births, deaths, marriages and divorces) which are expressed per 1,000 of mean population.

11. *Mean populations.* These are calculated for financial and calendar years to the formula:

$$\text{mean population} = \frac{a+4b+2c+4d+e}{12}$$

where 'a' is the population at the end of the quarter immediately preceding the twelve month period, and 'b', 'c', 'd' and 'e' are the populations at the end of each of the four succeeding quarters. Mean populations are used in the calculation of crude rates. The weights used in the formulation of the mean annual populations have been derived using a mathematical technique which involves the fitting of two quadratic polynomial functions to a series of points. Further explanation of this procedure is available on request to the ABS.

12. *Accuracy of population statistics.* It should be noted that while ABS seeks to produce the most accurate estimates of the population possible, the accuracy of the estimates depends on the quality of the source data used. The major sources of potential error are considered to be the census date estimates compiled from the five yearly Census of Population and Housing and estimates of interstate migration based on Medicare transfer data.

Births, Deaths, Marriages and Divorces

13. For the compilation of population estimates in Part A, births and deaths by State/Territory of usual residence are used. For preliminary population estimates, births and deaths by quarter of registration are used, but for final estimates year and quarter of occurrence data are used to ensure the accuracy of the single year of age population estimates at ages zero to four. In Part B, the births and deaths data are shown by State/Territory of registration and year/quarter of registration.

14. *Late registrations.* In 1984 there were abnormal delays in the registration process in the New South Wales Registry of Births, Deaths and Marriages. The estimated number of registrations of births which normally would have been expected in NSW in 1984 was 82,392, some 4,000 more than the actual registration of 77,994. This backlog of registrations was made up during 1985, resulting in 87,786 registrations of births, some 4,000 more than would have been expected for the year. Similarly, the estimated number of registrations of deaths which normally would have been expected in NSW in 1984 was 41,089, some 2,000 more than the actual registrations of 39,114. This backlog of registrations was also made up during 1985, resulting in 44,044 registrations of deaths, some 2,000 more than would have been expected for the year. Late registrations in NSW marriages affected 1984, 1985 and 1986. For further information, see ABS publications *Births, Australia* (3301.0); *Deaths, Australia* (3302.0) and *Marriages and Divorces, Australia* (3310.0).

15. *Live births.* A live birth is defined as the delivery of a child, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, who, after being born, breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as heartbeat.

16. *Crude birth and death rates.* The number of live births or deaths per 1,000 estimated resident population at 30 June. For years prior to 1994, the rates were based on the mean estimated resident population for the calendar year.

17. *Infant death rate.* The number of deaths under the age of twelve months per 1,000 live births registered in the same year.

18. *Marriages.* Under the Australian *Marriage Act 1961*, marriages may be celebrated by a minister of religion registered as an authorised celebrant, by a district registrar or by other persons authorised by the Attorney General. Notice of the intended marriage must be given to the celebrant at least one calendar month but within 3 calendar months before the marriage. A celebrant must transmit an official certificate of the marriage for registration to a district registrar in the State in which the marriage took place.

19. *Divorces.* The term divorce, as used in this publication, refers to decrees of dissolution of marriage.

20. *Crude marriage and divorce rates.* This is the number of marriages or divorces per 1,000 estimated resident population at 30 June. For years prior to 1994, the rates were based on the mean estimated resident population for the calendar year. (The usefulness of these rates is limited because, in the case of marriages, a large and varying proportion of the population used in the denominator is below the minimum age of marriage or is already married, and, in the case of divorces, a large and varying proportion of the population used in the denominator is unmarried. More refined marriage and divorce rates can be found in the marriage and divorce publications listed under 'Related publications' at the end of this publication).

21. *Total fertility rate.* The sum of agespecific fertility rates (live births at each age of mother per female population of that age). It represents the number of children a woman would bear during her lifetime if she experienced current age-specific fertility rates at each age of her reproductive life.

22. *Female gross reproduction rate.* The sum of female agespecific fertility rates. It represents the number of daughters a woman would bear during her lifetime (assuming she survives to the end of the reproductive period) if she experienced the current female age-specific fertility rates at each age of her reproductive life.

23. *Female net reproduction rate.* This allows for mortality during the child-bearing period. It represents the number of daughters a woman would bear if she was subject to current female age-specific fertility rates and to pre-determined mortality rates.

24. *Life expectancy* refers to the average number of additional years a person of a given age and sex might expect to live if the age-specific death rates of the given period continued throughout his/her lifetime.

25. *The median duration of marriage* at divorce is the duration (in years) which divides the number of marriages dissolved into two halves, one half of these marriages having shorter duration, the other half longer than the duration shown.

Overseas Arrivals and Departures

26. Persons arriving in or departing from Australia are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger cards. These cards provide information to the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs for administrative purposes and serve as the source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures. In accordance with the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*, information relating to individuals, individual flights or ships and individual carriers which is contained in these cards or other documents is treated as confidential by the ABS.

27. The statistics in this publication relate to the number of movements of travellers rather than the number of travellers (i.e. the multiple movements of individual persons during a given reference period are each counted separately). However, the statistics exclude the movements of operational air crew and ships' crew, transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages.

28. *Category of movement.* Passengers are classified according to their length of stay (in Australia or overseas) or 'category'. This is primarily determined by the passenger's selection of his or her own category on the passenger card, which is accepted provided it is consistent with other information on the card. There are three main categories – permanent, long-term and short-term.

29. *Permanent movement.* Permanent movement comprises arrivals of settlers (i.e. persons who hold

migrant visas, regardless of stated intended period of stay and New Zealand citizens who indicate an intention to settle) and those who are otherwise eligible to settle (e.g. overseas-born children of Australian citizens) and permanent departures of Australian residents (including former settlers) i.e. those who on departure state they do not intend to return to Australia.

30. *Long-term movement.* Long-term movement is defined as the arrivals of visitors (except those who hold migrant visas – see paragraph 29 above) and the temporary departures by Australian residents with the intention to stay, in Australia or abroad respectively, for twelve months or more, together with the departure of visitors and the return of Australian residents who had stayed, in Australia or abroad, for twelve months or more (see also paragraph 32 below).

31. *Short-term movement.* Movements of travellers whose intended or actual period of stay is less than twelve months are classified as short-term except those who on arrival hold migrant visas (see also paragraph 32 below).

32. A significant number of travellers (i.e. visitors to Australia on arrival and Australian residents going abroad) state exactly 12 months or one year as their intended period of stay. Many of them stay for less than that period and on their departure from, or return to Australia are therefore classified as short-term. Accordingly, in an attempt to maintain consistency between arrivals and departures, movements of travellers who report their actual or intended period of stay as being one year exactly are randomly allocated to long-term or short-term, in proportion to the number of movements of travellers who report their actual length of stay as up to one month more, or one month less, than one year.

33. *Estimation method.* Overseas arrival and departure statistics are derived from a combination of full enumeration and sampling. All permanent movements and all movements with a duration of stay of one year or more are fully enumerated and processed. All movements with a duration of stay of less than one year are sampled. Statistics relating to these movements are therefore estimates which may differ from statistics which would have been obtained if details of all these movements had been processed.

34. The statistics in this publication have been rounded, to the nearest 100 for short-term movements and to the nearest 10 for permanent and long-term movements. In tables showing both short-term and permanent and long-term movements the total movements have been rounded to the nearest 100. The sums of the components may, due to rounding, not add exactly to totals.

35. *State of residence.* State of residence refers to the State regarded by the traveller as the one in which he/she lives or last lived. State of intended residence is derived from the intended address given by settlers, and by Australian residents returning after a journey abroad. Particularly in the case of the former, this information does not necessarily relate to the State in which a traveller will eventually establish a permanent residence.

36. *Country of birth.* The classification of countries in this publication is based on the Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS). For more detailed information refer to the ABS publication *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics* (1269.0). Political developments in Europe, the Former USSR and Africa have resulted in a number of changes to the ASCCSS, which are detailed in Revisions 1.01, 1.02 and 1.03 of the ASCCSS. Revision 1.03 came into effect for March 1994 data.

37. Overseas arrivals and departures statistics by country of birth have certain limitations. For instance, it is not possible to separately identify England, Scotland and Wales ('United Kingdom').

Related publications

38. Detailed annual demographic statistics appeared for many years in the annual publication *Demography* which ceased after the issue for 1971. Since then, annual statistics have been contained in the publications listed below.

Births, Australia (3301.0).

Deaths, Australia (3302.0).

Marriages and Divorces, Australia (3310.0).

Migration, Australia (3412.0).

Estimated Resident Population by Sex and Age : States and Territories of Australia (3201.0).

39. Other publications of interest are:

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0).
A short release of the latest monthly statistics.

Projections of the Populations of Australia, States and Territories 1993 to 2041 (3222.0). Based on preliminary estimated resident population at 30 June 1993, this publication was released in May 1994.

Australian Life Tables, 1990-92, prepared by the Australian Government Actuary and available from the Australian Government Publishing Service bookshops or Mail Order Sales Services.

40. A compendium of all demographic data for each State is released annually in a state specific publication, *Demography*. The first release contained 1990 data.

41. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Release Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Release Advice are available from any ABS office.

42. Statistics of overseas arrivals and departures and related data are also published regularly by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs (see that Department's *Australian Immigration, Consolidated Statistics*) and by the Australian Tourist Commission (on international travel and tourism).

Symbols and other usages

r	figures or series revised since previous issue
p	preliminary figure or series subject to revision
n.a.	not available
n.f.d.	not further defined
n.y.a.	not yet available
..	not applicable
—	nil or rounded to zero
—	break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between consecutive figures)

43. In this publication population estimates have generally been rounded to the nearest hundred. Neither rounded figures, nor unrounded figures should be assumed to be accurate to the last digit shown.

44. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals.

W. McLennan
Australian Statistician



For more information ...

The ABS publishes a wide range of statistics and other information on Australia's economic and social conditions. Details of what is available in various publications and other products can be found in the *ABS Catalogue of Publications and Products* available at all ABS Offices (see below for contact details).

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